

Anthropic	OpenAI	Google DeepMind	Meta	xAI	DeepSeek	Z.ai	Alibaba Cloud
Claude Sonnet 4.5	GPT-5	Gemini 2.5 Pro	Llama 4 Maverick	Grok-4	R1	GLM-4.6	Qwen3-Max
Frontier model weights protected Provide supervised fine-tuning for older and smaller Claude 3 Haiku through Amazon Bedrock. Safety mitigations are in place. [AWS, 2024]	Frontier model weights protected. Released weights of non-frontier gpt-oss-120b and gpt-oss-20b. No tamper-resistant safeguards. [Hugging Face, 2025] Provide supervised fine-tuning (SFT) of gpt-4.1-2025-04-14, gpt-4.1-mini-2025-04-14, and gpt-4.1-nano-2025-04-14 [OpenAI, 2025] and RL fine-tuning for o4-mini-2025-04-16. [OpenAI, 2025]	Frontier model weights protected. Released weights of non-frontier Gemma family, including Gemma 327B. No tamper-resistant safeguards. [Hugging Face]. Enables supervised finetuning of Gemini 2.0 Flash, 2.0 Flash-Lite, 2.5 Flash, 2.5 Pro, and 2.5 Flash-Lite via Vertex AI. Safety mitigations are in place. [Google, 2025].	Fully released weights of the frontier model Llama 4 Maverick. No tamperresistant safeguards. [Meta AI]	Frontier model weights protected. Fully released weights of non-frontier Grok 1. No tamper-resistant safeguards. [xAI, 2024]	Fully released weights of frontier models. No tamper-resistant safeguards. [Hugging Face]	Fully released weights of the frontier model GLM-4.6. No tamper-resistant safeguards. [Hugging Face]	Frontier model weights protected. Fully released weights of non-frontier Qwen3 family, including Qwen3-235B-A22B. No tamper-resistant safeguards. [Hugging Face]