| | Anthropic | DeepSeek | Google DeepMind | Meta | OpenAI | x.AI | Zhipu AI |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Default training on user inputs* | No, unless the user opts in explicitly or the conversation is flagged for violating our Usage Policy [Anthropic, 2025]. | Yes [DeepSeek, 2025] | Yes, but not in the enterprise version [Google, 2025] | Yes [Meta] | Yes, but no training on enterprise data (from ChatGPT Team, Enterprise, or API Platform) [OpenAI, 2025] | Yes [Ars Technica, 2024] | Yes |
| *Frontier model weights available for private hosting* | No | Yes [Huggingface, 2025] | No, but less-powerful models are open-sourced [Huggingface, 2025] | Yes [Meta] | No | No, but less-powerful models are open-sourced [xAI] | Yes [THUDM] |