The Road Ahead

Nick Bostrom

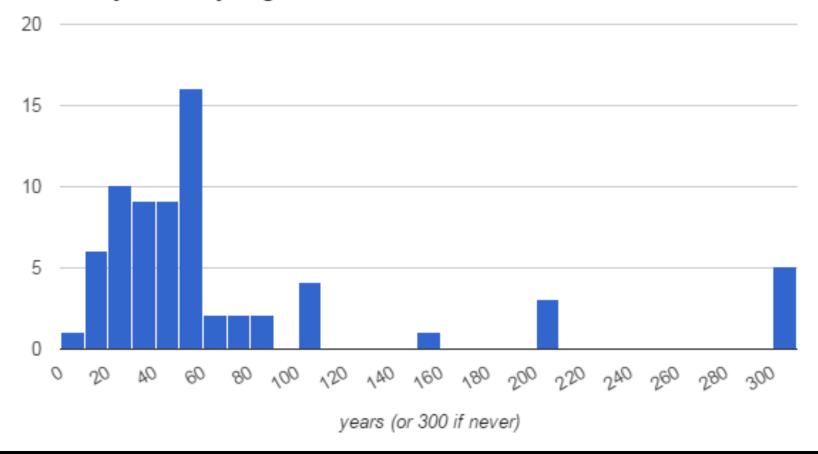
Professor, Oxford University
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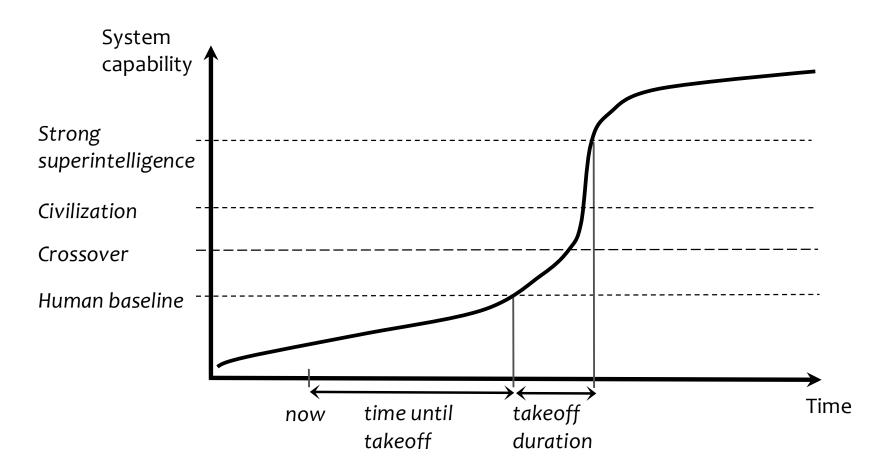
This conference

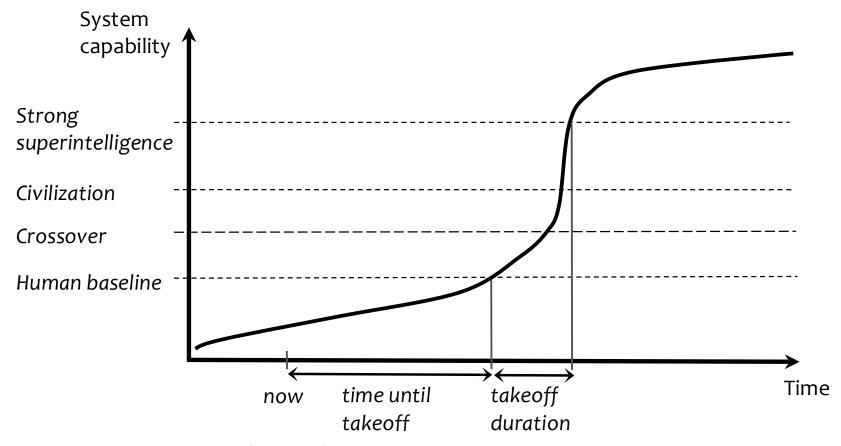
How many years do you think it will take until Al can match human ability at all key cognitive tasks?



When will HLMI be achieved?

	10%	50%	90%
PT-AI	2023	2048	2080
AGI	2022	2040	2065
EETN	2020	2050	2093
TOP100	2024	2050	2070
Combined	2022	2040	2075

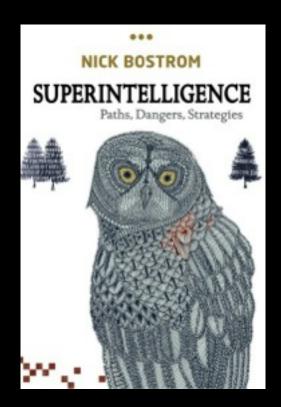




Fast – minutes, hours, days Slow – decades, centuries Intermediate – months, years

In the book

- Transition to machine intelligence era pivotal event
- Superintelligence could be extremely powerful
- Takeoff might be rather fast
- Singleton or multipolar outcome
- In either case, things could easily go wrong
- In non-obvious ways

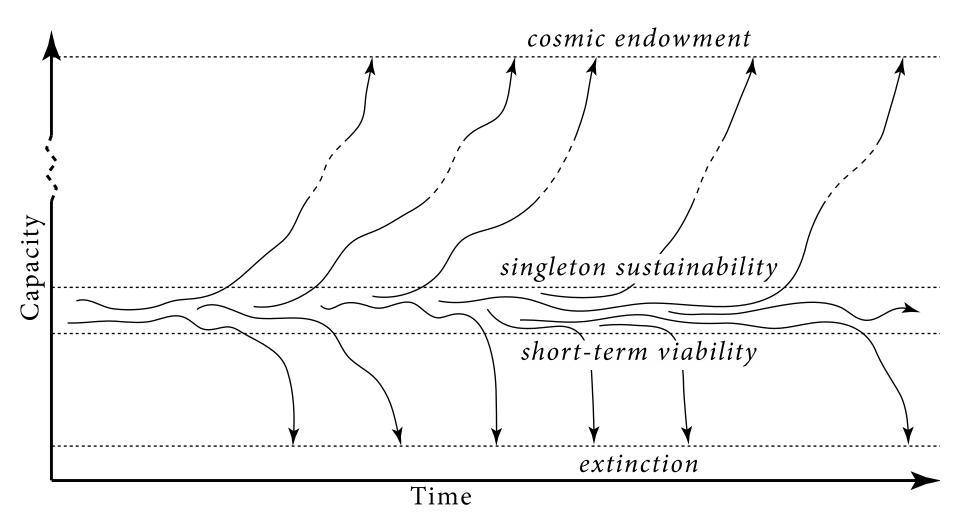




- Wire-heading
- Mind crime
- Emergent agentic behavior in powerful optimization processes
- Convergent instrumental reasons
- Simulations, blackmail

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- Step 1: Recognize that a problem exists
- Step 2: Recognize that the problem is nontrivial



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- Step 1: Recognize that a problem exists
- Step 2: Recognize that the problem is nontrivial
- Step 3: Care sufficiently about what happens to humanity's cosmic endowment



Proceed to develop and implement some wise course of action...

What needs to be done

- Make theoretical progress happen on the control problem
- Build collaboration between AI developers and AI safety community to strengthen mutual understanding and trust
- Create hirable safety experts
- Ensure sufficient risk awareness so that serious AGI projects want to hire safety experts
- Ensure the field is sufficiently well ordered so that merit can be ascertained
- Promote sense of ethical responsibility & look for opportunities for positive-sum trades

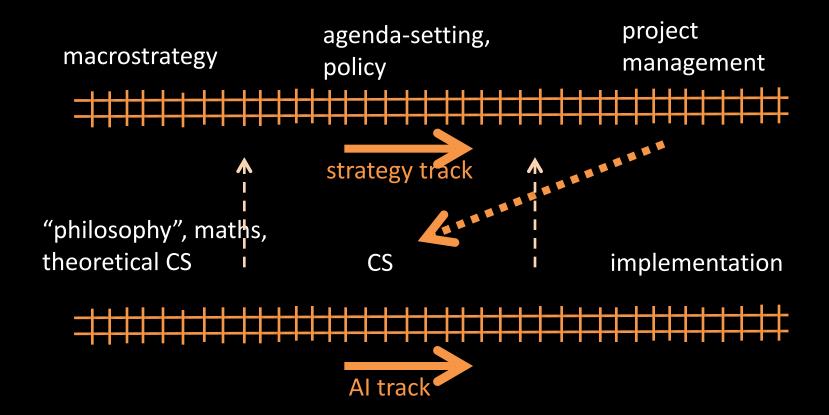
The Common Good Principle

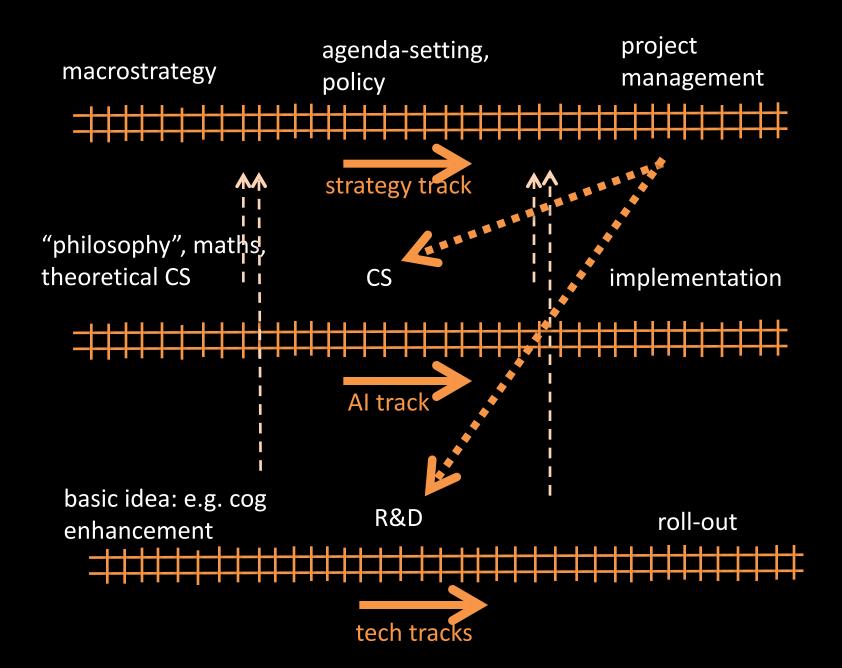
The Common Good Principle

Superintelligence should be developed only for the benefit of all of humanity and in the service of widely shared ethical ideals.

 is consistent with commercial rewards for work along the way "philosophy", maths, theoretical CS CS implementation

Al track





Some lines of attack

MIRI research agenda

 naturalized induction; ontology identification; theory of counterfactuals; logical counterfactuals; impossible possibilities; logical priors; Vingean reflection; Löbian obstacle; corrigibility; utility indifference; domesticity; multi-level world models; ambiguity identification; operator modeling; normative uncertainty

FHI

tripwires (containment methods); Hail Mary; utility diversification; distillation; tool
 Al; oracle systems; indirect normativity; indirect approaches to specifying decision
 theory

Russell

inverse reinforcement learning

Christiano

approval-directed agents; crypt; steering problem

Additional

Monitoring & diagnosis tools; concept learning; program verification; ...

Research infrastructure needs (0-2 yrs)

- FHI (Oxford University)
- MIRI
- CSER (Cambridge University)
- FLI (individual researchers, events, etc.)
- e.g. Berkeley?
- e.g. MIT/Harvard?
- Industry (e.g. DeepMind, Vicarious)
- CFAR (talent scouting)

